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Калининской

**Дидактический материал
«СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ»
(для подготовки к ОГЭ по
английскому языку).**

Подготовила
Русанова Светлана Юрьевна
учитель иностранного языка
МАОУ-СОШ №1 им. В. И. Фадеева
станицы Калининской Калининского района
Краснодарского края

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Пояснительная записка

Данный дидактический материал адресован учителям, работающим в 7-9 классах, и обучающимся, готовящимся к сдаче государственной итоговой аттестации по английскому языку.

Эта работа включает в себя теоретический материал и практические задания по темам: «Словообразование», «Префиксы», «Суффиксы», собранный и систематизированный мною за годы подготовки обучающихся к экзамену.

Дидактический материал составлен в логической последовательности: от более простых форм до более сложных, что помогает учителю, работая в течение нескольких лет формировать умения учеников в словообразовании на английском языке и совершенствовать их. Кроме того, данный практикум позволяет последовательно повторять темы и сразу проверять свои знания по ним. Практикум построен на основе КИМов, сгруппированных по морфемам. Дидактический материал поможет обучающимся самостоятельно или под руководством учителя эффективно подготовиться к сдаче экзамена.

Цель применения дидактического материала: повторить, обобщить и закрепить основной программный материал по данным темам у учащихся 9 –х классов.

Задачи:

- повторить суффиксы, префиксы, их значения и способы образования новых дериватов;
- повторить алгоритм выполнения каждого задания;
- развивать умение рассуждать, решая поставленную задачу;
- закрепить навыки выполнения тестовых заданий.

Цели обучения входе активной познавательной деятельности каждого обучающегося при его взаимодействии с учителем и другими обучающимися. Данный дидактический материал целесообразно использовать на любом этапе урока: первичное закрепление нового материала, повторение изученного материала, закрепление знаний и способов действий, обобщении и систематизации знаний, как домашнее задание по изученной теме. Формы проведения занятий по данному дидактическому материалу также могут быть разнообразными.

Использование предлагаемого дидактического материала обеспечивает результативность при постепенной подготовке к ОГЭ, способствует морфологической зоркости.

Приставки существительных:

Re-reconstruction; co- cooperation; dis- disadvantage; in- independence; mis- misunderstanding; im- impossibility; un- unemployment; il- illegal

Суффиксы существительных:

-ability, -ibility- probability; -age- breakage; -al- arrival; -ance, -ence - difference; -dom- kingdom; -er,-or- inventor; hood-childhood; -ian- historian; -ion -action; -sion, -ssion- collection; -ism- tourism; -ment- agreement; -ness- kindness; -our- colour; -ship- friendship; -th- depth; -ti (-ity)-safety; -ure (-ture) –mixture; -ist- artist; -ess - fortress; -ant-assistant; -ing- building.

Приставки прилагательных:

Un- unhappy; in- independent; dis- disappointing; im -important; non- non-ferrous; ir- irregular; post-post-war; il- illegal; inter-interdependent.

Суффиксы прилагательных:

-able (-ible) - от глаголов - to read- readable ; - ive - от глаголов – to act –active; - ful - от существительных –hope- hopeful; beauty- beautiful ; - less - от существительных – hope- hopeless, help- helpless; - al - от существительных – norm- normal ; - ic - от существительных – atom- atomic; - ent, -ant – evident, current, important ; - y - от существительных – dirt- dirty .

Приставки глаголов:

Co-cooperate; de-decode; dis-disbelieve; in- input; im- immigrate; inter- interact; ir- irritate; over-overcome; re- rebuilt; mis- misunderstand

Суффиксы глаголов:

-en- deepen; -fy-classify; -ize-organize; -ate-activat

Префиксы с разными значениями

Префикс	Значение	Соответствие русской приставке	Примеры
anti-	отрицание	анти- противо-	fascist - antifascist
co-	между, взаимно	со-	existence – co-existence
counter-		контр-	attack - counterattack
ex-	бывший	экс-	champion - ex-champion

en-	делать		rich - enrich
inter-	между, среди, взаимно		national - international
mis-	неправильно, неверно		to understand – to misunderstand
over-	сверх, чрезмерно	пере-	to load – to overload
post-	после (противоположен по значению префиксу pre-)		war – postwar
pre-	перед, ранее	до-	historic - prehistoric
re-	снова, заново, вновь.	пере-	to read – to reread
sub-		под	division - subdivision
ultra-	ультра-, сверх		short - ultrashort
under-	недостаточно (противоположен по значению префиксу over-)	недо-	to pay - to underpay

Суффиксы

Суффикс	Значение	Примеры
-age	а) действие, условие или результат; б) количественное значение или значение собирательности; в) место действия, место жительства	to marry – marriage acre - acreage herb – herbage to harbour - harbourage
-ance -ence	процесс, состояние или свойство	Important – importance different – difference
-dom	абстрактные и собирательные существительные, обозначающие: а) общественный статус или явление; б) состояние	king - kingdom free - freedom
-ee	лицо, на которое направлено действие	to address - addressee
-er, -or	действующее лицо	to sell – seller to visit - visitor
-ery, -ary, -ry	а) место; б) действие, род занятия или деятельности; поведение или связанное с ним качество; в) состояние или положение	to bind – bindery to rob – robbery chemist – chemistry slave - slavery

-hood	а) состояние, общественное положение; б) качества, свойства; в) совокупность людей или семейные отношения	child - childhood saint - sainthood brother - brotherhood
-ian	национальная принадлежность	Russia - Russian
-ician	лицо по роду работы, занятий	mathematics - mathematician
-ion, -ation, -tion, -sion, -ssion	а) действие, процесс, состояние; б) абстрактное понятие; свойство, качество	to transform – transformation to accommodate - accomodation
-ism	отвлеченные имена существительные	Marx - Marxism
-ist	профессия, принадлежность к партии, религии, философскому течению	to type - typist Marxist
-ment	а) действие, процесс, состояние; б) результат действия или продукт деятельности	to move – movement to improve – improvement
-ness	качество или состояние	happy - happiness
-ship	а) положение человека в обществе; звание, должность, титул; б) умение, мастерство, искусство; занятие; с) чувство, отношение к чему-либо; д) абстрактные понятия	captain – captainship draftsman – draftsmanship comrade – comradeship citizen - citizenship
-ute, -ture	а) процесс, состояние; свойства; абстрактное понятие; б) сфера деятельности; официальное учреждение и его функции	to depart – departure portrait – portraiture
-y	абстрактные и собирательные существительные	soldier - soldiery

Prefixes word list

Un-	Dis-	Re-	Uni-
unclear uneven unfair unfinished unhappy unhurt unkind unlike unlocks unlucky	disagree disallow disappear disbelief discontinue dishonest dislike	reappear rebuild recheck recycle refill reheat remake repack repaint replant	unicorn unicycle uniform
			Bi- bicycle biplane

unsafe unselfish unsure untidy untie untrue unwise unwrapped	disloyal disobey displease distrust	replay reread restart reuse review rewash rewind rewrap rewrite	Tri- triangle triceratops tricycle
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Suffixes word list

-ful	-less	-er	-ly	-ness
careful	careless	baker builder	badly boldly	boldness
cheerful	cheerless	climber	bravely busily	brightness
fearful	fearless	dancer digger	calmly clearly	calmness
harmful	friendless	driver farmer	cleverly	cleverness
helpful	harmless	helper hiker	eagerly easily	darkness
hopeful joyful	homeless	hunter jogger	friendly	eagerness
painful	hopeless	leader owner	gently gladly	emptiness
peaceful	painless	painter	greedily	friendliness
playful restful	powerless	planner reader	happily kindly	gentleness
thankful	restless	runner	loudly neatly	happiness
thoughtful	speechless	shopper skater	nicely	hardness
useful	thankless	swimmer	pleasantly	kindness
	thoughtless	talker teacher	quickly	lightness
	useless	traveler writer	quietly sadly	liveliness
	worthless		safely slowly	loudness
			softly steadily	neatness
			suddenly	quickness
			surely swiftly	quietness
			weakly	sadness
				silliness
				softness
				suddenness
				toughness
				weakness

Prefix **Un-** means “**not**” unclear - not clear

unhappy- not happy

unlike- not like (different from)

unlucky - not lucky

unselfish - not selfish

untrue - not true

unfair - not fair

unhurt - not hurt

unsafe - not safe

unsure - not sure

unwise - not wise

Prefix **dis-** means “not” disagree - not agree
 disallow - not allow
 disappear - not be in sight disbelief - not believing
 discontinue - not continue dishonest - not honest
 dislike - to not like disloyal - not loyal
 disobey - not obey displease - to not please
 distrust - not trust

Prefix **re-** means “again” rebuild - build again
 recheck - check again
 remake - make again repack - pack again
 repaint - paint again replant - plant again
 restart - start again reuse - use again
 review - view again rewrap - wrap again
 rewrite - write again

Suffix **-ful** - means “full of” or “able to”
 careful - full of care cheerful full of cheer
 harmful - able to cause harm
 helpful - able to give help hopeful - full of hope
 joyful - full of joy peaceful - full of peace playful - full of play
 restful - full of rest thankful - full of thanks fearful - full of fear
 restful - full of rest

Suffix **-less** - means “without” or “not able to”
 careless without care
 fearless - without fear
 friendless - without friends
 homeless - without a home
 painless - without pain
 powerless - without power
 restless - not able to rest
 speechless - not able to speak for a moment
 thoughtless - without thinking
 useless - without use
 worthless - without worth

Suffix **-er** means “one who” - builder - one who builds
 farmer - one who farms helper - one who helps
 hunter - one who hunts leader - one who leads
 owner - one who owns painter - one who paints
 reader - one who reads talker - one who talks
 teacher - one who teaches traveler - one who travels

Suffix **-ly** means “in a certain way” bravely - in a brave way
 clearly - in a clear way gladly - in a glad way

loudly - in a loud way
 nicely - in a nice way
 quietly - in a quiet way
 slowly - in a slow way

neatly - in a neat way
 quickly - in a quick way
 safely - in a safe way
 weakly - in a weak way

Suffix **-ness** means “state of being” boldness - being bold

brightness - being bright

calmness - being calm

darkness - being dark

gentleness - being gentle

lightness - being light

softness - being soft

weakness - being weak

cleverness - being clever

happiness - being happy

hardness - being hard

7- 8 классы.

Task 1 Add **-ment** to the words and make nouns.

Develop, achieve, move, arrange, treat, state, improve, agree, equip, govern, require, measure, announce, amuse, argue, advertise, invest.

Task 2 Add **-ful** or **-less** to the words and make adjectives.

Beauty, thank, hope, doubt, help, colour, use, care.

Task 3 Add **-er** or **-or** to the words and make nouns.

To lead, to write, to read, to visit, to speak, to sleep, to act, to direct, to conduct, to drive, to fight, to mine, to report, to sing, to skate, to swim, to teach, to travel, to sail, to invent, to found, to compose.

Task 4 Add **-ist**, **-ism**, or **-ian** to the words and make nouns.

Special, social, art, capital, economy, international, piano, technic, mathematics, statistics, politics, music, electric, Russia, Hungary, Canada, India.

Task 5 Add **-able** or **-ible** to the words and make adjectives.

Change, convert, prevent, break, compare, desire, profit, read, comfort, respect, expect, fashion, flex.

Task 6 Add **-ly** to the words and make adverbs.

Bad, first, part, quick, strong, short, silent, rapid, wide, extreme, cruel, kind, happy.

Task 7 Определите, к каким частям речи относятся выделенные слова:

1. He **works** as a teacher. 2. I saw one of his **works** at the exhibition. 3. I was waiting for your **report**. 4. They **report** the results of their **experiment** every Monday. 5. His

report contains some of his **thoughts** about the **experiment**. 6. You'll make progress if you work hard. 7. He **thought** about his new work. 8. I have a **present** for you. 9. I am busy at **present**. 10. He **presented** me with a book.

Task 8. Определите, к какой части речи относятся данные слова. Переведите их:

Beautiful, function, artist, musician, heartless, economic, worker, badly, act, action, active, basic, fruitless, population, movement, historic, democratic, work, daily, literature, picture, organization, friendship, highly, leader, fight, fighter, national, impressive, hopeful, hopeless, beautiful, special, specialist, define, definition, humanism, humanist, humanistic, use, useful, useless.

Task 9 Add : **-al, -ful, -ous, -y, -able, -ible, -ic, -less, -ish** to the words and make adjectives.

Reason, beauty, hope, doubt, care, aim, use, desire, boy, success, heart, experiment, form, office, danger, fame, electron, base, nature, cloud, sun, child, Scott, history, home.

Task 10. Определите, к каким частям речи относятся выделенные слова.

1. Many pupils **study** English.
2. My grandfather has a large **study**.
3. Who **ruled** this country?
4. All sportsmen must obey the **rules** of the game.
5. The Soviet Union is tied by friendship with India in their work for **peace**.
6. All peace-loving people work for **peace** for the whole of mankind.

9 КЛАСС

Task 1 Underline the suffix or prefix in each word.

Untrue, prehistoric, ultramodern, postwar, ex-champion, anti-body, de- compose, decode, deform, depart, discover, disappearance, reread, reconstruct, coauthor, unequal, misunderstand, undress, disarm, anti-fascist, cooperation, co-existence, interaction, superhuman, ultra-violet.

Task 2. Определите, к какой части речи относятся следующие слова.

Achievement - achieve, resistance - resistant, assistance - assist - assistant, celebration - celebrate, difference - different, city - citizen, nation - national - nationality, measure - measurement, develop - development, act - active - activity, contain - container, discover - discovery - discoverer, literature - literary, graduate - graduation - undergraduate - post-graduate, educate - education, progress - progressive, act - action - activity - active, govern - governor - government.

Task 3. Underline the suffix or prefix in each word.

British, foolish, understandable, heartless, pitiless, successful, experiment, function, musician, socialist, artist, capitalism, professional, fundamental, industrial, doubtful, useful, different, treatment, creative, attractive, peaceful, dangerous, elementary, childish, active, economic, director, worker, passage, marriage, silence, freedom, kingdom.

Task 4 Add : **-en** to the words and make verbs.

Red, tight, soft, deep, short, dark, bright, weak, black, white, sweet, sharp, strong, long.

Task 5. Make verbs from nouns.

Turn, smile, smoke, snow, start, stay, step, stop, study, talk, visit, rest, air, paper, cover, handle, cause, watch, act, address, answer, brush, clean, cross, crowd, wave, wish, work, dance, doubt, dress, end, fight, help, hope, joke, laugh, lift, light, love, mind, paper, pencil, place, plan, play, post, reply, report, return, sail, show.

Task 6. Underline the suffix or prefix in each word.

React, reaction, reactor, reactivity; science, scientific, scientist; industry, industrial, industrious; cold, coldly, coldness; dark, darkness, darken; happy, happily, happiness, unhappy; equal, equally, unequal, equality; free, freedom, freely; attention, attentive, attentively; sun, sunny, sunless; care, careful, careless, carefully, carelessness; to differ, different, difference, indifferent; England, English, Englishman, poison, poisonous, extreme, extremely, extremity, extremist, friend, friendship, friendly, unfriendly.

Task 7. Translate the following words.

Aircraft, airspace, Air Force , summer-resort, rest-house, custom-house, dining-room, dining car, living-room , fireplace, nightlife, newsagent, sunglasses, popstar, snowboarding, bungee jumping, earthquake, greenhouse, laptop, software, science-fiction, solar system, so-called, haircut , hairbrush, icebox, newspaper, notebook, rain forest ,lifetime , raincoat, sportsman, sunshine, sunrise, sunset, sunflower, body-piercing.

Task 8. Read the following pairs of words, pay attention to the stress.

An accent - to accent, a contract - to contract, a content - to content, a contest - to contest, an increase-to increase, a convict - to convict, a perfect - to perfect, a record – to record, refuse-to refuse,a refugee-to refuge.

Task 9. Проанализируйте состав следующих слов. Определите части речи. Дайте начальную форму.

Powerful, inventor, high-quality, network, demoralize, profitable, dislike, disagree, movement, shorten, incorrect, electricity, fruitful, fruitless, happiness, dangerous, noisy, sunny, rainy, badly, strongly, reading, teaching, rebuild, retell, leader, teacher, unhappy, unusual, translation, cooperation, schoolboy, icebreaker.

Task 10. Напишите сложные существительные, исходя из объяснений.

Например: A machine for drying hair – hair drier.

1. A thing for opening tins - 2. A machine for playing records - 3. A machine for mixing food - 4. A thing that times eggs (when they are boiling) - 5. Things for warming people's legs - 6. Stuff that kills flies - 7. A liquid that removes paint - 8. A tool that opens bottles - 9. A thing for peeling potatoes - 10. A liquid for removing eye makeup - 11. Stuff for freshening the air -

Task 11. Divide words into three groups: 1) people, 2) places, 3)

Obstinate, unspoilt, hand-made, waterproof, easy-going, breathtaking, aggressive, deserted, overgrown, overcrowded, cunning, picturesque, arrogant, long-lasting, spoilt, automatic, accurate, artificial.

Task 12. Choose the suitable words.

1. I know Jim Kerry is very popular but I find him totally childish / childlike.
 2. I couldn't work out whom the letter was from. The signature was childish / childlike.
 3. Sarah is so childish / childlike. She always plays trick on her friends.
 4. It was wonderful to watch the tiny lambs playing. I got such childish / childlike pleasure from the experience.
 5. Sophie is extremely sensitive / sensible at the moment. Anything you say seems to upset her.
 6. Karen is not a very sensitive / sensible person. She wore high-heeled shoes for our four-mile walk.
 7. I've never known her to tell a lie. She's a very true / truthful person.
 8. I can never watch sad films that are based on true / truthful a story. They always make me cry.
 9. Susan is so intolerable / intolerant of other people. She never accepts anyone else's opinion, and she always thinks she knows best.
 10. I find Mark's behaviour intolerable / intolerant. It's unfair to be so selfish.
 11. We're having an economic / economical crisis at the moment. James has lost his job and I don't know how we are going to pay the rent.
 12. It's more economic / economical to drive slowly. You can do a lot more miles to the gallop.

Task 13. Подберите к каждой тройке слов такое, чтобы с его помощью образовать составные существительные, используйте слова: board, green, paper, book, birthday, blood, rain, site, road, sports, ice, water, day, night, hand, case, sun, bag.

Например: camp..., building..., bomb... – campsite, building site, bomb-site.

1. ...test, ...pressure, ...donor. 2. ...fall, ...melon, ...skiing. 3. ...house, ...grocer, ...salad. 4. ...club, ...mare, ...shift. 5. brief..., suit..., book... . 6. paper..., plastic..., shoulder... . 7. ...bow, ...coat, ...drop. 8. ...shine, ...rise, ...set. 9. ...works, ...sign, ...rage. 10. black..., floor..., notice... . 11. ...light, ...break, ...dream. 12. ...shake, ...writing, ...book. 13. ...cube, ...berg, ...rink. 14. ...cake, ...present, ...card. 15. ...scape, ...lady, ...slide. 16. ...car, ...center, ...ground. 17. address..., visitor's..., note... .

Task 14. Дополните предложения сложными существительными в скобках (это могут быть и составные существительные, и существительные в притяжательном падеже в простой или аналитической форме).

1. Your coat is on the ... (back, chair). 2. You've just spilt the ... (milk, cat). 3. Can you buy some ... (paper, toilet). 4. I never listened to my ... (advise, parents). 5. Can you buy a ... (wine, bottle) to have with supper? 6. What did that ... (road, sigh) say? Did you see it? 7. It's such a mess in here. There are empty ... (wine, bottles) everywhere. 8. The ... (Prime Minister, duties) include entertaining heads of the state. 9. The ... (my shoe, heel) has come off. 10. Can I borrow your ... (brush, hair)? 11. What happened at the ... (film, end)? 12. Here is ... (today, news). 13. Where is the nearest ... (Metro, station)? 14. It's my ... (anniversary, parents, wedding) next week. 15. The ... (company, success) is due to its efficiency. 16. I've got a ... (fortnight, holiday) next month. 17. The ... (government, economic policy) is confusing. 18. My children go to the local ... (school, state). 19. The annual ... (rate, inflation) is about 4 percent. 20. Are there any ... (coffee, cups) in your bedroom? There are none in the kitchen. 21. Do you want a ... (coffee, cup)?

Task 15. Заполните пропуски глаголом или существительным: advice – to advise, use – to use, abuse – to abuse, belief – to believe, relief – to relieve, grief – grieve, excuse – to excuse, breath – to breathe, half – to halve, house – to house, safe – to save, bath – to bathe.

1. It is my personal ... that this man is innocent. 2. Let me listen to your chest. Take a deep ... and say "Ah". 3. You should put your valuables in the 4. Drug ... is a terrible problem all over the world. 5. I know it isn't good for my skin, but I love sun 6. I've been so worried about you! It's such a ... to see you at last! 7. "What are we going to do with this cake?" "Cut it in two. You take ... and I'll take" 8. Can you show me how to ... this new coffee machine? 9. The refugees are ... in temporary accommodation. 10. She apologizes for her behavior, and said it was because she'd had a busy day, but that's no ... for breaking all the plates. 11. People need time to ... after the death of someone they love. 12. Take my Never marry for money. Marry for love.

Task 16. Напишите слово противоположное по значению, используя префикс

Kind, honest, credible, appear, fair, equal, pleased, continue, fasten, normal, employed, friendly, trust, professional, known, cover, safe, use, probable, important, emotional.

Task 17. Find prefixes and define its meanings.

Coauthor, undress, disarm, postwar, illegal, unkind, reconstruct, deformation, prewar, antihero, ex-champion, superhuman, disagreement.

Task 18. Назовите глаголы, от которых образованы следующие существительные:

Protection, show, writer, worker, movement, investigation, achievement, statement, reader, department, equipment, construction, organization, reporter, arrival, improvement, conductor, establishment, development, education, definition, regulation, assistance, agreement.

Task 19. Переведите без словаря. Определите, к какой части речи относятся слова:

a) Specialist, institute, university, culture, cultural, centre, central, nation, national, international, organization, minister, nature, natural, traditional, progressive, moral, social, socialist, public, programmer, popular, modern, revolution, revolutionary, final, talent, continent, festival, political, experiment, experimentation, electricity, technical, transformation, system, systematically, practice, practical, seminar, lecture, lecturer, period, historic, history, professor, complex, form, acceleration, instrument, philosopher, idea, basic, fundamental, conceptions, mass, class, element, motor, method, problem, energy, radio, text, material, temperature, progress, television.

b) 1. France and England are European countries. 2. In the evening we like to listen to classical music. 3. We saw a comedy at the Drama Theatre last night. 4. Your train leaves from platform two. 5. This jazz orchestra gave several concerts in our town. 6. In 1610 Galileo constructed the first telescope in the world. 7. This was a dangerous experiment.

Task 20. Проанализируйте следующие слова, какие они? Определите их составляющие. Переведите на русский язык:

Ice-hockey, world-wide, bedroom, newspaper, long-term, birthplace, sportsman, apple-juice, peace-loving, schoolchildren, football, highland, television, underground, north-west, sometimes, lowland, landscape, well-known, multinational, network, vice-president

Task 21 Fill in the words: *unhurt, unlocks, unsure, uneven, unhappy, disliked, disagree, disappear*

Billy's Cat

Billy cannot find his cat. He is feeling _____. He asks, "Why did my cat _____?" Billy is _____ of what he should do. "Let's call the police," says his sister. But Billy _____ and shakes his head. Billy runs outside. The driveway is bumpy and _____. Billy trips, but he is

_____. Whew! Then Billy sees his dad's car. The window is open a bit. Billy sees his cat! He quickly _____ the door. Out jumps the cat! The cat meows happily. She _____ being locked up. Billy hugs her. He is happy to have her back!

Task 22 Fill in the words: *rebuild, recycle, refill, reheat, repaint, replant, reread, rewash*

Let's Do It Again!

That book was so good! Let's _____ the story. Last night's dinner was delicious! Let's _____ the leftovers for lunch. Let's _____ the walls in a bright shade of pink. Let's _____ our cups so that we can drink more water. Our dog knocked the tower down! Let's _____ it. Let's _____ the seeds so they're deeper in the ground than they are now. Let's _____ the shirt since there's a big stain. Let's _____ the bottle so it'll be used again.

Task 23 Add **un-** or **re-** to the words.

Sometimes I think life is so _____ fair! Today has been a terrible day. I have too much to do. I am very _____ happy about that! I just did my homework. Now I need to _____ check my answers one more time. I also have a test soon. I will need to _____ view my work for that, too. I showed my mom a letter I had written to my grandma. Mom said it was too messy. Now I have to _____ write the letter so that it's neater! Dad said my room is _____ tidy. I don't think it's that bad. I will clean it up later. I am too busy trying to _____ tie the knot in my shoe right now! My jigsaw puzzle is still _____ finished. How can I complete it when I am so busy? I wish I could _____ wind the clock so that it's morning again. Then I could begin this day all over

Number Prefixes: uni- means "one"

bi- means "two"

tri- means "three"

Task 24 Fill in the words: *unicorn, bicycle, uniform, triangle, biplane, triceratops tricycle, unicycle*

A _____ one wheel. A _____ has two wheels. A _____ has three wheels.

A _____ is a special outfit that certain people wear. A _____ is a plane that has two sets of wings. A _____ is a shape that has three sides and three angles.

A _____ is an imaginary creature that has one horn A _____ is a dinosaur that had three horns.

Task 25 Add **-ful** or **-less** to the words.

The shot at the clinic did not hurt. It was pain____. The bee sting hurt a lot. It was pain _____. My friend gave me a gift. She was thought_____. I forgot my mom's birthday. I was thought____! This pen is broken. It is use____. This jar can be made into a vase or pencil holder. It is very use____. Group 1 did messy work. This students were care____. Group 2 did neat work. The students were care____. Lions aren't afraid of anything. They are fear____. Mice are always timid. They are fear____ animals.

Task 26 Add **-er** to the end of words.

Busy People

If you farm, you are a _____ . If you teach, you are a _____ .

If you climb, you are a _____ . If you lead, you are a _____ .

If you build, you are a _____ .

Task 27 Add **-er** to the end of words. *If a word ends in -e, take off the -e before adding -er.* bake + er = baker paint + er = painter

If you skate, you are a _____ . If you write, you are a _____ .

If you dance, you are a _____ . If you drive, you are a _____ .

If you hike, you are a _____ .

Task 28 Add **-er** to the end of words.

If a word has a short vowel and only one consonant after it, double the consonant and then add -er. jog + er = jogger

If you swim, you are a _____ . If you run, you are a _____ .

If you dig, you are a _____ . If you shop, you are a _____ .

If you plan, you are a _____ .

Task 29 Add **-ly** to the end of words. slow + ly = slowly swift + ly= swiftly

If you speak in a **soft** voice, then you speak _____ .

If you talk in a **pleasant** voice, then you talk _____ .

If you act in a **brave** way, then you act _____ .

If you behave in a **bad** way, then you behave _____ .

If a word ends in -y, change the y to i before adding -ly.

If you move at a **steady** rate, then you move _____ .

If you work in a **busy** way, then you work _____ .

If you eat in a **greedy** way, then you eat _____.

If you do something in an **easy** way, then you do it _____.

Task 30 Add **-ness** to the end of words. happy + ness = happiness

If you are **bold**, then you have _____. If you are **sad**, then you have _____.

If something is **tough**, then it has _____. If something is **soft**, then it has _____.

If a word ends in -y, change the -y to -i before adding -ness.

If something is **empty**, then it has _____. If someone is **lively**, then that person has _____. If someone is **friendly**, then that person has _____. If someone is **silly**, then that person has _____.

Task 31 Add Prefixes or Suffixes. Use + re- or -ful

I can _____ the milk carton and turn it into a bird feeder. The carton is very ____.

Safe + un- or -ly

The old bridge is _____. We cannot cross it _____.

Like + un- or dis-

My brother is _____ me. He likes video games, but I _____ them.

Care + -ful or -less

We need to be _____ when we cross the street. If we're _____, we may get in an accident.

Appear + dis- or re-

The magician held up a ball and made it _____. Then he made it _____, and we saw it again!

Kind + un- or -ness: My mum is never _____. She always treats people with _____.

Help + -er or -ful: Sandy is a great _____. She is _____ at home and at school.

Build + re- or -er: Mr. Lee is a _____. He will _____ our house and make it bigger.

Write + re- or -er: Patti is a good _____. She will _____ her stories until they sound just right!

Friend + -less or -ly: Chris is _____ and fun. He is so nice that I don't think he will ever be _____.

Task 32 Choose the appropriate words to complete the sentence.

Rosa's Birthday

Rosa woke up and dressed _____ (quickly, quickness). Today was her birthday! She was sure that her family was waiting _____ (eagerness, eagerly) for her.

Rosa walked into the kitchen. “Good morning,” she said in a _____ (cheerful, cheerless) voice. “Oh, there you are,” said Mom _____ (calmly, calmness). “Let me _____ (heater, reheat) some pancakes for you.”

No one said anything about Rosa’s birthday—not even Benny, her brother. Maybe they forgot, thought Rosa with _____ (sadly, sadness). She was _____ (unsure, surely) if she should say anything to them. _____ (Suddenly, Suddenness) Benny got up and _____ (disappeared, reappeared). A few seconds later, he came back with a small, wrapped box. Rosa took the box and _____ (rewrapped, unwrapped) it. She found a note that read, “Look in your bedroom.” Rosa ran to her room. “Oh, my!” she said _____ (loudness, loudly). On her bed was a basket with a puppy inside. Rosa picked him up _____ (gently, gentleness). He started licking her face right away. “What a _____ (playful, replay) puppy!” said Rosa. “He is the best birthday present I’ve ever had!”

Task 33 Complete the sentences below. Use the suffix ‘-able’ with the words: comfort, drink, profit, believe, break, accept, wash, punish, understand, reuse, dispose, knowledge, love, count, advise, employ.

1. Please don’t throw away that plastic bag. We can use it again. It’s _____.
2. I find it quite difficult to believe your story. It’s not _____.
3. Don’t worry, the water in that river is very clean. In fact, it’s _____.
4. I can understand why you were late yesterday. It’s _____.
5. Professor Brown knows lots of things. She is a _____ person.
6. Be careful with that glass table. It’s a very _____ piece of furniture.
7. Stealing other people’s things is a _____ crime. You might go to jail.
8. My dirty jacket isn’t _____. I’ll have to take it to be dry cleaned.
9. I think Mr. Smith can easily find a new job. He’s a very _____ person.
10. After I finish using my camera, I can throw it away. It’s a _____ camera.
11. The new sofa you bought is great! It’s so _____ that I fell asleep on it.
12. My new business is making lots of money. I’m happy that it’s _____.
13. Do you want my advice? It’s not _____ to swim without a life guard.
14. My grandparents are very kind and _____. I love them so much!
15. The number of stars you can see in the night sky are _____. There are about six thousand of them.
16. Your excuse for being late is not _____! You must come on time. No excuses!

Task 34 Each sentence below contains two words which have suffixes. Underline each of the words

- 1 The writer was tired because he had a sleepless night.
- 2 My portable television set is new.
- 3 The druggist accidentally spilled the bottle of medicine.
- 4 The surfer rode the crest of the powerful wave.
- 5 The visitor was surprised by all the pollution.
- 6 The detective walked through the smoky room.
- 7 The balloonist was

a very fearless person. 8. The poisonous snake was motionless. 9. The scary ride on the narrow road seemed endless. 10. The sun shone brightly in the cloudless sky.

Task 35 Circle the suffix in each word below. Write the suffix on the line.

captive _____	snowy _____	available _____
childless _____	geologist _____	meanness _____
dangerous _____	truly _____	erosion _____
terrible _____	placement _____	shameless _____
thankful _____	director _____	beggar _____
dancer _____	armful _____	boneless _____

Task 36 Make a new word by adding **-less, -ful, -ness, -y, or -ly** to each word below. Write the new word on the line.

rust _____	quick _____	spot _____
harm _____	power _____	dark _____
curl _____	help _____	bad _____
faith _____	like _____	coat _____
dirt _____	fear _____	fair _____
brave _____	end _____	exact _____
lone _____	delight _____	

The suffix **-less** means "without any" or "lacking." painless - without pain."

The suffix **-able** means "capable of, worthy." changeable - capable of change.

Task 37 Choose either **-less** or **-able** to go with the word.

1. coat _____	2. child _____	3. avail _____
4. port _____	5. harm _____	6. spot _____
7. depend _____	8. consider _____	

Task 38 Choose one of the new words from above to complete each sentence.

1. Even though my dog looks mean, he's really _____.
2. You may get chilly because you are _____.
3. The bike you want is not _____ in another color.
4. My brother is a very _____ worker.
5. I think you will see that my mother's kitchen is _____.
6. This area had a _____ amount of rain last spring.
7. I'll bring my _____ radio to the party.
8. The young couple is _____.

Suffixes **-ible** means capable of, fit for
 -ment means state of, act of

Task 39 Use words from the box to complete the sentences: *basement, terrible, responsible, incredible, edible, movement, department, instrument*

1. We hid behind the tree when we heard _____ in the bushes.
2. Gary knew the rare mushrooms probably were not _____.
3. We heard that a _____ snowstorm was headed our way.
4. The girls will cook and the boys will be _____ for washing the dishes.
5. When we heard about the tornado, we all headed for the _____.
6. The wind moved through the trees with _____ force.
7. My brother has been with the police _____ for ten years.
8. In the fall, I will buy an _____ so that I can join the band.

Suffixes **-tion, -ion** means state of being or act of
 -ive means having the nature of, inclined to
 -ous means full of

Task 40 Use words from the box to complete the sentences: *captive, election, delicious, creative, poisonous, active, explosion, auction, nervous*

1. Sally was _____ when she took the spelling test.
2. The apple pie was _____ with vanilla ice cream.
3. The class _____ will be held on Tuesday.
4. The man was held _____ for several days.
5. Some berries are _____.
6. The _____ damaged the firehouse.
7. They sold a lot of furniture at the _____.
8. Jim's clever story showed that he was _____.
9. The little boy was very _____.

Task 41 Subtract and add suffixes to find the new word. Write the word.

colorless - less + ful = _____	fearless - less + ful = _____
helpful - ful + less = _____	harmless - less + ful = _____
restful - ful + less = _____	thankless - less + ful = _____
careful - ful + less = _____	hopeless - less + ful = _____

Task 42 Add -ful and -less to the following root words.

use _____ shame _____ pain _____ power _____

Task 43 Each word below has a suffix. Find it.

Shipment, sweetness, cheerful, enjoyable, painless, acceptable, director, bicyclist, smoky, completely

Task 44 Underline the suffix in each word.

Transferable, position, countless, contentment, comfortable, completion, helpless, department, punishment, preferable, useless, mobilization, accomplishment, judgment, exportation, drinkable.

Task 45 Read the sentences and then answer the questions.

1. The stray dog was without a home.
2. The gardener took great care when planting the tomatoes.
3. Amy was full of cheer because she passed the math test.
4. The boy was full of hope that he would get the job.
5. Joe really talked a lot.
6. Baby Sharon was without teeth.
7. The robber was without fear when he robbed our house.
8. Mother cooked a roast without a bone.
9. The kitten loved to play.
10. Marie's arms were full of groceries.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Who cooked a boneless roast? | 2. Who had an armful? |
| 3. Who was talkative? | 4. Who was homeless? |
| 5. Who was fearless? | 6. Who was toothless? |
| 7. Who was cheerful? | 8. Who was playful? |
| 9. Who was careful? | 10. Who was hopeful? |

Task 46 Add one of these suffixes to each word in parentheses: **-ive, -ous, -ment, -ist.**

- 1 It is _____(danger) to ride a bike on a busy highway.
2. The _____ (detect) asked us to answer some questions.
3. The governor made a _____ (state) for the newspapers.
4. We enjoyed watching the _____ (balloon) sail over our house.
5. We hurried to the _____ (base) when we heard about the tornado.
6. The audience clapped as the _____ (solo) left the stage

Task 47 Add one of these suffixes to each word in parentheses: **-able, -less, -tion, -ment**

- We heard that a _____ (price) painting had been stolen from the museum.
2. Our supply of _____ (dispose) cups for the water cooler is low.
 3. My cousin hopes to find _____ (employ) by next week.
 4. Our class studied about the _____(explore) of America.
 5. His story about the size of the fish he caught was not _____ (believe).
 6. When the old man's store burned to the ground, he was left _____(penny).
 7. The young child did not use good _____ (judge) when she ran into the street.
 8. Everything that was taken by the thief was very _____(value).
 9. Gina thought the fluffy kitten was very _____ (love).
 10. My mom made an _____ (appoint) with the dentist.

Task 48 Add one of these suffixes to each word in parentheses: **-ible, -ful, -ion, -ly**

1. After the rainstorm, we noticed a _____ (beauty) rainbow in the sky.
2. We had a _____ (horror) time trying to hike down into the steep canyon.
3. We were happy when we heard that food and money were _____ (plenty).
4. Leaving the

campground when the sky became black seemed like a _____ (sense) thing to do. 5. I think your new bike is _____ (exact) like mine. 6. If you don't bandage the cut, an _____ (infect) may occur. 7. I was sad when I saw how much _____ (pollute) was in the air. 8. The restaurant check had been _____ (incorrect) added

Task 49 Underline the suffix in each word: *geologist, acceptable, invisible, active, beggar, joyous, careless, faithful, blindness, graceful*. Match a word to each definition below.

1. not exact or thorough _____
2. someone who asks for food or money _____
3. beautiful in form or movement _____
4. someone who studies the earth's surface _____
5. loyal and true _____
6. being unable to see _____
7. in a way that pleases _____
8. not capable of being seen _____
9. happy and glad _____
10. moving rather quickly most of the time _____

Задания экзаменационного формата (ОГЭ)

Task 50 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words on the right.

I arrived in Liverpool in the afternoon. It was a 27_____ RAIN
 day but the weather couldn't spoil my excellent mood - I was in
 Liverpool! Many people associate this city with the 28_____ FAME
 musical band, the Beatles. It's true, the Beatles are everywhere,
 but today it's also 29_____ to imagine Liverpool without its POSSIBLE
 other great passion: football! The city is home to two teams:
 Liverpool and Everton. Everton is older and was more 30_____ SUCCESS
 in the past, but since the 1990s it has been Liverpool's time to
 shine. I've been Liverpool's 31_____ since I was a small boy. SUPPORT
 The team is based at the Anfield Stadium. I have watched games
 there twice. It was very 32_____ and it was one of the most EXCITE
 important memories of my childhood.

Task 51 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

The 5th of November is Guy Fawkes Night. This holiday is also
 known as Bonfire Night as lighting bonfires is an essential part of
 the 27_____. 28_____, it's one of the favourite CELEBRATE
 holidays for children they simply can't miss the firework display. NATURAL

Most parents allow their children to stay outdoors till late at night. It would be _29_____ to make them stay at home when the sky is lit up with colours. However, children should never be left on their own - bonfires and fireworks are potentially _30_____. Emergency reports say the number of people needing medical care increases on this night. Some of them are _31_____ with fire. In spite of the excitement, the children may also catch a cold on this November night. Warm jumpers, coats and gloves are more _32_____ than ever.

FARE

DANGER

CARE

USE

Task 52 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Recently my neighbour Michael Wilkins got a job in sales. However, soon he found out that being a sales _27_____ did not make him happy. He had to work long hours, and the job was _28_____ and demanding. The atmosphere in the office was very _29_____ and the workers often quarreled with each other. So Michael decided to look for a more _30_____ job. In the local newspaper, he saw an _31_____ from a pizzeria. It was close to his house and they needed a waiter. Michael decided to apply and didn't regret it. "It's good to feed people. I enjoy seeing them smile – it's important, isn't it?" Michael says. Next week he's going to take a cooking course. On completing it, he will be able to make _32_____ pizzas himself!

MANAGE

STRESS

FRIENDLY

ATTRACT

ADVERTISE

TASTE

Task 53 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

There is a popular opinion that all children are talented. It's true - children are curious and have a good _27_____. It helps them make _28_____ things from very routine objects like stones, leaves, or strips of fabric. Coloured paper, watercolours and pencils stimulate their _29_____ minds a lot too! However, sometimes parents may _30_____ of their children's artistic activities like drawing on the walls and indoor experiments with fireworks. But _31_____ is not a good solution! Any art activity develops children's brains and stimulates their ability in science. Be _32_____ with your children's natural talents. Never stop them doing an activity but instead create an appropriate and safe environment for it.

IMAGINE

AMAZE

CREAT

APPROVE

PUNISH

CARE

Task 54 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words.

Tom woke up relatively early. But he _18_____ at once that

UNDERSTAND

he was not the first awake. There was somebody in the kitchen already. Tom went out to inspect, and found that his dad was there – he _19_____ vegetables. It was rather strange – everyone knew that dad _20_____ cooking. “I wish I _21_____ what you are doing,” he said. Dad gave _22_____ a smile and answered “Wait and see.” He pulled out a juicing machine from the cupboard. Nobody had used it for ages and the machine _23_____ with a thin layer of dust. Tom’s dad washed it and turned it on. Then he put a handful of carrots inside. Next he added cucumbers and _24_____. Dad made three large cups of the stuff. He took one and drank it. He handed the _25_____ cup to Tom. To his surprise the juice tasted really good. “You don’t eat enough vegetables,” his dad said. “If you don’t like eating them, you’ll probably like drinking them.” Tom nodded. It was definitely _26_____ than the stewed vegetables his mum cooked almost every day.

CUT
NOT/LIKE
KNOW, HE

COVER
TOMATO

TWO

GOOD

Task 55 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

The camel was very thirsty. His last drink had been weeks ago. His feet sank in the hot sand and he _18_____ hardly move. “When will I reach water?” he thought. “And I _19_____ for ages.” It was obvious that if the camel didn’t find any water and food soon, he _20_____. He made a few steps toward another dune. It was _21_____ to walk along the top of a hill, than along the bottom. At last he _22_____ something green in the distance. Was it a mirage or an oasis? He hoped for the best and the hope helped _23_____ move faster. Soon, that distant green colour turned into real trees and grass. There _24_____ a small stream of water and some palm trees that gave shade. Their wide _25_____ could protect the camel from the sun's rays. Though the sun _26_____, it didn’t burn anymore. Unfortunately, it was impossible to stay there forever. A short rest and the camel had to move on towards his destination.

CAN
NOT/EAT

DIE
EASY

SEE

HE

BE

LEAF

SHINE

Task 55 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Choosing a career is one of the most difficult choices we have to make in our lives. There are lots of interesting and _27_____ professions, but which of them is the right choice for you? Researchers who work in _28_____ and sociology asked people across the UK what their dream job would be. And the results were quite _29_____. According to the survey,

EXCITE

EDUCATE

EXPECTED

people find modest jobs like charity work or gardening the most _30_____. Often at the top of their list are jobs such as a nurse or a _31_____. The study also shows that people in the UK are very _32_____ and focus on the dream jobs they have a realistic chance of getting.

Task 56 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

I've worked in an office for many years. It's a very _27_____ job and recently I've taken up a new hobby - gardening. My grandmother was a very good _28_____. She never did gardening as a job but for pleasure and _29_____. She had the so-called green fingers - the flowers and fruit trees she planted grew very _30_____. I wish I were as skillful as she was. It's a pity my family does not share my interest. My children _31_____ working outdoors. They prefer using the computer indoors. I don't argue with them. Arguing and quarrelling makes me feel _32_____ and unhappy but cannot change the situation. I hope one day they will join me in the garden.

Task 57 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

TIME is a weekly magazine published in New York. In 2010 the magazine _18_____ Facebook founder Mark Zuckerberg as Person of the Year. Everything began in February 2004, when Zuckerberg was still a student at Harvard. He made an online platform to connect college students. It helped _19_____ to learn and socialise. Soon, other _20_____ joined Facebook and then it became popular with a much wider audience. Today Facebook _21_____ by over a billion people. They play games, find friends, learn the news, and share photos there. Not everyone, however, _22_____ Facebook is a good thing. My _23_____ friend, Nicky, believes that I spend too much time online, on social networks "I wish you _24_____ more time with your real friends," he keeps saying. Last Saturday when Nicky came to my place to discuss a school problem, I _25_____ online. He waited for a while but then left without saying a word. And he _26_____ since then. I feel I'll probably have to change my habits if I want to have real friends, not only virtual ones.

Task 58 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

This story happened long ago. My son was six and we lived in an old house near a large park. There _18_____ lots of people in the

ATTRACT
TEACH
PRACTICE

STRESS
GARDEN
ENTERTAIN
QUICK
LIKE

NERVE

CHOOSE

THEY

UNIVERSITY

USE

THINK, GOOD

SPEND

CHAT

NOT/CALL

BE park at weekends and we enjoyed walking and playing there too. One day, my son _19_____ an injured bird from the park. It was a crow. Its wing _20_____ and the bird could not fly. I didn't know what to do with the crow, but my son said that he _21_____ care of it. "If you were a couple of years _22_____, you could manage it. But I doubt you can do it now," I tried to talk him out of keeping the crow but finally agreed to take the bird home. The next day we took the crow to the vet. The vet fixed and bandaged the wing and explained to _23_____ what medicines we should give to the bird. "Ok," he said, as we left, "I _24_____ everything I can. There's no need to bring this crow here any more. The bird is young and strong, and I think it _25_____ soon. This is the good news. The bad news is that it will never be able to fly again." "We'll see," my son _26_____ to agree with this fact too easily.

Task 59 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Early in her reign, Queen Victoria and her husband, Prince Albert, had a plan to hold a great world-wide exhibition of modern art and design. Sir Joseph Paxton, a botanist and landscape _27_____, won the competition to create the central exhibition hall. The _28_____ he produced is still admired by architects today. Although at that time many thought it was _29_____ to realize such a project. In 1851, Paxton constructed his Crystal Palace – an _30_____ glass and iron pavilion, over a third of a mile long, with 800,000 square feet of floor space. The construction was an ultramodern iron frame with glass panels. The exhibition was very _31_____ – it drew over six million visitors. _32_____, it was taken apart in 1854.

Task 60

Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Ray Kurzweil is a very popular figure in the field of science. He is a leading computer _27_____ _ who has made lots of predictions about the future of humanity. So far he has written six books about artificial intelligence, and four of them have become _28_____ _ best sellers in the USA. Ray strongly

believes that soon computer intelligence will be a billion times more _29_____ than the human brain. However, lots of experts don't believe it and say that it is absolutely _30_____. Kurzweil disagrees with them and says that we are already a human machine civilization. We already use high level technology to diagnose diseases, provide _31_____, and develop new

BRING BREAK

TAKE OLD

WE

DO

RECOVER

NOT/WANT

DESIGN BUILD

POSSIBLE

AMAZE

SUCCESS UNFORTUNATE

SCIENCE

NATION

POWER POSSIBLE

EDUCATE

technologies. Kurzweil thinks that by 2030, computers will do more _32_____ tasks. They will be able to understand ordinary spoken language and show emotions.

Task 61

Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

It all started in 1865. A group of Frenchmen were having dinner in one of the most _27_____ restaurants near Paris. They talked about the democratic changes in the USA and wanted to support the American people. After a short _28_____ they agreed on an original idea. The idea was suggested by

Frédéric-Auguste Bartholdi, a sculptor and _29_____. He said they could make a statue of a woman holding the torch of freedom. It was an ambitious project and it was _30_____ to complete it quickly. It actually took 21 years for this idea to become a reality. The French people raised money to build the statue, and, _31_____, in 1886 it was ready. On July 4, 1886 the United States received their _32_____ gift - the Statue of Liberty!

POSSIBLE

FINAL

AMAZE

Task 62 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Father's Day in the UK is on the third Sunday in June. We enjoy this day very much and always arrange a _27_____ at home. Our dad deserves it – he is the most _28_____ person I've ever met. He works as a train 29_____ and he loves his job, though it takes time and energy. He cannot spend lots of time with us, but when he is at home, we have a _30_____ time all together. Dad is a very _31_____ person and often invents new games for us. There are three children in our family and we always prepare a present for our dad together. Last time it was a large, _32_____ book about the history of trains. The book starts with the invention of the first train and tells the whole story of the railway up to the present day.

CELEBRATE

AMAZE

DRIVE

FANTASY

CREATE

COLOUR

Task 63 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Olivia got a camera for her birthday. Her family was going on a trip to Washington D.C. and Olivia wanted to take pictures of the _27_____ places she would see. The first place where they stopped was a sandy beach. Olivia took pictures of the ocean and the _28_____ seagulls. The birds seemed to enjoy being photographed, but it was _29_____ to go too close to them. Olivia had to take pictures from a distance. Next, the family moved on to the centre of Washington D.C.

WONDER

NOISE

POSSIBLE

IMPRESS

FASHION

DISCUSS

DESIGN

Olivia's heart was beating with _30_____. She got great shots of the White House, the

Capitol and some other __31_____ buildings. __32_____, it was time to head home. Olivia thought about how her friends would be surprised to see her pictures.

EXCITE
FAME
FINAL

Task 64 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

The Grand National is a horse race which is held every year in Liverpool. This __27_____ involves a four-mile race, during which the horses have to go over 30 fences. The most __28_____ horse in the Grand National was called 'Red Rum'. He was the __29_____ of the race three times during the 1970s. The race is not only a sporting event but a __30_____ social event too. Men and women wear beautiful clothes, and the tickets to the race are very __31_____. The Grand National is broadcast all over the world and around 500 to 600 million people watch it. However, though there are lots of horse racing fans, many people think it's __32_____ and cruel to make the animals race and jump for people's entertainment.

COMPETE
FAME

WIN
FASHION

EXPENSE

FAIR

Task 65 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Last year, I became a volunteer in a charity shop. It was an __27_____ job for me - I had never been involved with charities. Our shop raised money to provide medical care for anyone suffering from any __28_____. The job was not easy but I enjoyed it very much. All my colleagues were very helpful. Their __29_____ and support meant a lot to me. Andrew, my boss and __30_____, was a smart and wellorganized person. He kept saying that we had no right to be indifferent or __31_____ because people's lives depended on us. Working in the charity shop, I have met some very interesting people and have learnt a lot of practical skills. Volunteering has equipped me with experience which I'm sure will be __32_____ for my future.

USUAL

ILL

FRIEND

MANAGE
CARE

Task 66 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Lots of companies do business online. They sell goods and services, or provide __27_____ to the general public. Doing business online is less __28_____ and more convenient than running a traditional business, with offices and lots of employees. Surprisingly enough, there are lots of very young people among online businessmen. In spite of their age, they are quite __29_____ and professional. For example, Ben Collins started his own online company when he was __30_____ young. He

USE

INFORM

EXPENSE

SUCCESS
REAL

was only 17. He says, “My business is _31_____ - we work with people from different countries. In a real office, some people would _32_____ that someone of my age could be a boss, but when I work online, nobody cares how old I am.”

NATIONAL
AGREE

Task 67 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Last year I learnt Spanish in Barcelona. Spain is an __27_____ country and I enjoyed my time there very much. My flatmates were two girls from Germany. They were nice but __28_____ was a real problem for us because I didn’t speak German and they didn’t speak English, my first language. Sometimes we felt absolutely _29_____ because we were not able to understand each other. However, it gave us additional motivation to learn Spanish! Very soon my teacher told me that I was speaking it _30_____. He was happy with my progress. My flatmates’ grades were _31_____ too! It proved that practice is very important and if you want to speak a foreign language like a native _32_____, you should practise it a lot.

AMAZE
COMMUNICATE
HELP
FLUENT
IMPRESS
SPEAK

Task 68 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

At school, writing essays was a real problem for me, and my grades were always low. _27_____ enough, I didn’t like writing and tried to avoid writing lessons at all costs. I thought I didn’t have enough _28_____ for any kind of writing. I only understood what my problem was after school. In a __29_____ journal I saw an article about children’s writing problems. The author claimed that anyone could become a good __30_____ if they learned some rules. I read and reread the article several times. Then I tried to use the information in practice. I have never become a professional journalist but from time to time I publish some pieces of my _31_____ writing on my blog My friends find these essays and stories very __32_____.

NATURAL
IMAGINE
SCIENCE
WRITE
CREATE
ENJOY

Task 69 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Last weekend we enjoyed a city break in Chester, the _____ (HISTORY) ancient medieval town in the northwest of England. The heart of town is the _____ (ARCHITECT) of Victorian, Tudor and Gothic times. Chester is the county town of Cheshire. Can you remember the Cheshire cat who _____ (SLOW) disappears in Lewis Carol's books about Alice? The best way to enjoy the centre of Chester is on foot. It is a small _____ (CONVENIENCE) town ideal for walking. It took us one and a half hour to walk along the top of the city walls. This central part of the town dates back to its _____ (FOUND) as a fortress. Our _____ (ENJOY) city holiday was relaxing, fun and full of museums, tasty food and unforgettable sightseeing. It was a journey through time.

Task 70 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Washington D. C. is _____ (FAME) for its National Mall which includes eleven museums and galleries which belong to the Smithsonian Institution. The Smithsonian Institution is named after British scientist James Smithson. He left his wealth to his nephew Henry Hungerford; however, when Hungerford died _____ (CHILD) in 1835 he left everything to the United States of America. Five other Smithsonian museums and the _____ (NATION) Zoo are also located in Washington. The National Air and Space Museum holds the largest _____ (COLLECT) of historic aircraft and spacecraft in the world. It was established in 1946, as the National Air Museum and opened its main _____ (BUILD) in 1976. The museum is _____ (WIDE) famous among American children and every American boy dreams of going there.

Task 71 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

If we want to find out the most prominent _____ (NATION) character features, we have to speak to the people and look into the books. British people are known to be _____ (HUMOUR) but in a special way, as written in P. G. Wodehouse books, for example. Unlike British authors, a typical American _____ (WRITE) is often more straight and serious. The most popular topic is the _____ (ABLE) of a man to survive in difficult situations. In many books we read that to be a _____ (WIN), a man must believe in it. As one Australian author writes in his book, an effort of one man can make the lives of many other people _____ (DIFFER).

Task 72 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Russian culture has a rich history and strong traditions, _____ (PARTICULAR) when it comes to literature, philosophy, music, ballet, architecture and painting. It's _____ (POSSIBLE) to understand Russian culture without visiting small

Russian towns. So if you travel along the Golden Ring you should see Alexandrov, a _____(CHARM) town with ancient history. Thousands of tourists come to see its Kremlin which was built by _____(ITALY) and Moscow craftsmen in the 16th century. Created by the order of Vasily III, it was second only to the Kremlin in Moscow in size, beauty and _____(RICH). The Trinity Cathedral was the most magnificent _____(BUILD) of the Kremlin. The Tsar Ivan the Terrible visited Alexandrov in 1564. He liked the place so much, that for the next 17 years he used it as his residence.

Task 73 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

It seems everyone is learning English now. The _____(IMPORTANT) of English in children's life can't be denied. As a school subject standard English is crucial for children to learn. For young children it is _____(ESPECIAL) so. Learning English as soon as possible will help them with reading, _____(BASE) math and communication skills. For older children, possessing proper English skills will enable them to understand complex literary pieces and to write effectively. Moreover, English is vital in the world of _____(BUSY). If you can't speak it or write it, you risk appearing ignorant and _____(INTELLIGENT). So, learning English helps children considerably to _____(REAL) their true potential.

Task 74 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

It was my luck to have a good teacher in life, my biology teacher Mr. Kumar. He had a very interesting _____(APPEAR), which I still remember. Mr. Kumar was a regular _____(VISIT) to my father's zoo. The first time I saw him in the zoo. He was watching the rhinos and looked really _____(AMAZE). The two Indian rhinos were a great _____(ATTRACT) at the zoo. That day Mr. Kumar told me about rhinos such facts that I hadn't known before. _____(SURE), my father didn't know them either. 31 That day I decided to become a _____(ZOOLOGY)

Task 75 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Starting with a new school can be a _____(DIFFICULT). Everything is so strange and you don't know where to go for your classes. Here are some _____(USE) tips that can make it easier. Be yourself. _____(FRIEND) means you never have to change who you are. Join after school activities you like. Choir or theatre or go to an English club _____(MEET). Look for other people who are new to the school, too. At least you have one thing in common: you are both in an _____(FAMILIAR) environment. Try to speak _____(KIND) to everyone you meet at the new school.

Task 76 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Freya MacDonald, a pupil from Scotland, made the news when she refused to accept her school's _____ (PUNISH). Freya was given detentions for such things as _____ (DRINK) fizzy drinks. After the eleventh detention, she took legal action against the school. She said that it is illegal to keep a pupil in the school _____ (BUILD) if the student does not want to be there. According to _____ (SCOT) law every child has the right to an education. 30 Freya refused to go to school until the school respected her civil rights. _____ (FORTUNATE), the headmaster and her teachers promised to respect her civil rights. Hundreds of schools in Scotland were told not to use detention as a punishment because of Freya's legal _____ (ACT).

Task 77 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Fly London is a brand of youth fashion, which has its flagship stores in _____ (EUROPE) major cities. Founded in 1994 as a shoe brand, Fly's design philosophy has been to create _____ (ORIGIN) shoes. For this, Fly has been using traditional construction techniques in an _____ (EXPECTED) way. Since, they've enlarged the range of their products, including accessories, and _____ (RECENT) launched their clothing and cosmetics collections. 30 In every collection, the brand offers a great _____ (VARY), of styles, colours and materials. 31 "Always _____ (PROGRESS) never conventional!" is the motto that guides Fly London.

Task 78 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Mobile data traffic grew by 81 per cent across the world in 2013, making it _____ (NEAR) 18 times the size of the entire internet in 2000. Sadly, nowadays public wi-fi hotspots are quite _____ (SAFE), though. Personal data should not be sent over them, as more criminals aim at your _____ (INFORM) on open networks. Users should be warned against addressing their personal information when they use an open _____ (SECURE) wi-fi internet. They should do this from home where they _____ (ACTUAL) know the wi-fi and its security. For example, you should not access your bank in a coffee shop. So remember that it may be too risky to send your _____ (PERSON) data through the wi-fi .

Task 79 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Axel is a 9-year-old Bulgarian orphan. He was adopted by a _____ western family.	WEALTH
His new father works as a _____ in Sweden and he is quite rich.	BANK
Axel _____ wrote e-mails to the director of the orphanage, Jane Smitova. He told her that he was saving his	REGULAR

Christmas and birthday money to help his friends. Axel said that he wanted the money to be spent on presents for his former playmates.	
Later Jane said "I understood that _____ meant a lot to a small boy but I would never have imagined	FRIEND
that Axel could be talking about such an _____ sum of money.	POSSIBLE
It's so touching and we are going to spend it in a very _____ way." The boy saved £6,000.	CARE

Task 80 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

In Moscow, there are approximately 35,000 dogs living on the streets. Some of these _____ animals were born there.	HOME
Others are just _____ pets that have been abandoned by their owners.	LUCKY
For many dogs the city may be a _____ place to live in.	DANGER
However, scientists were surprised to find out how _____ some animals can adapt to urban life. Some dogs have even learnt to use the city's metro system!	EASY
We still don't know how the dogs find out when to get off the train. One _____ is that they use their excellent sense of smell to recognise the scents of their favourite destinations.	SUGGEST
Another idea is that they are able to remember the design of _____ stations and find the station they need.	DIFFER

Task 81 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Thousands of tourists visit Edinburgh every year. The capital of Scotland is _____ for its history and architecture.	FAME
It's one of the _____ centres of the country.	CULTURE
The main _____ of the city is Edinburgh Castle.	ATTRACT
It was built in the 12 th century but it still looks magnificent and very _____.	IMPRESS
There are many historic monuments in Edinburgh. One of them is an unusual monument to Walter Scott, a well-known _____.	WRITE
The city streets are usually full of noisy tourists with cameras but if you want a quiet holiday, you can have it too - the beautiful and _____ countryside is just round the corner.	PEACE

Task 82 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

There are pills for everything. If you can't sleep you take a pill. If you're depressed or just _____, you can also take a pill.	HAPPY
These days scientists are developing a new pill that you can use for improving your _____.	FIT
It will have the same effect on people's bodies as doing sports. The _____ experiments on mice have given wonderful results.	SCIENCE
The animals got stronger and healthier without any exercise. However, some doctors think that such pills can be _____ for health, especially in certain situations.	DANGER
The problem is that there will be people who may use the pill unwisely. For example, young girls who want to lose weight and get slim may take several pills at once. It will be very _____ for their health.	HARM
That's why our government should think a lot before making the _____ that allows the medicine to be produced.	DECIDE

Task 83 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

British cuisine is simple. Puddings, stews, pies and breads are _____ British dishes. Many of them are cooked and eaten on holidays.	TRADITION
The choice of dishes has been influenced by the climate, history and _____ position of the country.	GEOGRAPHY
England is _____ for its butter and cheese. The most popular of them is, of course, cheddar.	FAME
Scotland is known for its _____ meat dishes and cakes. Wales has a strong fishing culture. As a result, Welsh cookery includes a lot of seafood, such as shrimps and crabs.	TASTE
However, nowadays most British restaurants offer food from _____ parts of the world.	DIFFER
The choice depends only on your pocketbook and your _____.	IMAGINE

Task 84 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

How do people learn the news? About a century ago people got _____ from newspapers since they were the only mass media that existed in those times.	INFORM
Radio and television seemed _____ inventions as they broadcasted audio and visual images.	WONDER
The Internet has changed the situation dramatically. Now the audience has an opportunity to create the news, share their _____ knowledge and express their opinions.	PERSON
The Internet supposes interaction, which makes it very _____ to people.	ATTRACT
And what about the newspapers? Will they _____ in the near future?	APPEAR
I wish they wouldn't as I like starting my day with a cup of coffee and a _____ newspaper.	TRADITION

Task 85 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Ratatouille is an American cartoon. The name of the cartoon comes from a _____ French dish made of vegetables.	TRADITION
The main character is a rat Remy, who is interested in cooking and dreams of becoming a _____ chef.	SUCCESS
Remy is separated from his family at the _____ of the movie.	BEGIN
So he finds himself in Paris, France. There his unusual _____ with a poor boy begins. They both don't care that most people hate rats and try to get rid of them.	FRIEND
Remy wants to help the boy. He tries to teach him how to cook _____ dishes.	TASTE
The story ends _____ and the friends start a new restaurant.	HAPPY

Task 86 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Dublin is the capital city of the Republic of Ireland. It has an _____ airport with flights from London and European capitals.	NATIONAL
Dublin is a _____ and cosmopolitan city.	BEAUTY

If you walk along its central streets, you will find a wide range of _____ shops, bars and restaurants.	DIFFER
If you like sightseeing, you can visit the famous Dublin Castle, one of the most _____ buildings in the city.	IMPRESS
Dublin is a green city. It is such a pleasure to walk there on a hot _____ day.	SUN
In the evening you can listen to _____ Irish music played in the streets and in the pubs.	TRADITION

Task 87 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

What do you think is the most stressful and _____ job in Britain?	DANGER
Is it a police officer, a detective or a news _____? Well, statistics say it is a London taxi driver.	REPORT
It is a _____ hard job as traffic is getting worse.	REAL
If we sit in a traffic jam for a few minutes, we start feeling _____ and irritated. But imagine you had to do that every day as your job!	NERVE
And you have to remain _____ and attentive in spite of everything.	CARE
London taxi drivers have to have a good memory to be able to take a _____ from A to B without looking at the map or asking for directions.	TRAVEL

Task 88 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

My first job was working at a bakery. When I walked from my house to the bakery I could smell the _____ aroma of the fresh bread.	WONDER
I loved it. I worked _____ after school and at weekends. It made about twenty hours a week.	DAY
One of the most _____ things about the bakery was that I could eat all I wanted there.	FANTASY
I really couldn't stop eating the fresh buns, rolls and cakes. They were so _____.	TASTE
Mrs. Bradley, the _____ of the bakery, was a very nice woman. She had no children and she treated me like her own granddaughter.	OWN

I liked her too and did my best to be as _____ as possible.	HELP
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Task 89 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

In Andorra people live longer than in any other European country. It seems they have discovered the secret of a long and _____ life.	HEALTH
People in Andorra stay active and _____ at old age.	ENERGY
They attend gyms and public _____ pools for free.	SWIM
Exercise is one reason, the others are clean air and a diet based on vegetables and olive oil. People of all ages in Andorra are cheerful and _____.	FRIEND
They think that life is _____ and they do their best to enjoy it.	FANTASY
Andorra is the most _____ country in Europe – they haven't had a war for 700 years.	PEACE

Task 90 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Ballroom dancing in the UK is making a comeback. For the past five years its popularity has grown thanks to the TV show 'Strictly Come Dancing'. In the show a professional ballroom _____ has a celebrity for a partner.	DANCE
They learn _____ ballroom dances and perform them live on TV.	DIFFER
Four judges and the public decide who stays in the _____ and who leaves.	COMPETE
The show demonstrates how glamorous ballroom dancing is. The celebrities wear _____ dresses and suits and the show looks very _____.	COLOUR
According to the ratings, the _____ is becoming more and more popular with TV audiences.	IMPRESS
	PERFORM

Task 91 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

The best thing about shopping in London is that there really are hundreds of cool shops selling _____ clothes.	FASHION
Only here you can find a wide choice of _____ and unique shops.	ORIGIN
Sometimes you can buy _____ things there.	FANTASY
You can spend a whole day in a shopping centre, have lunch in one of the European or _____ restaurants,	ENGLAND
see a new film in the cinema and even enjoy a _____.	PERFORM
But be _____ – London shops are expensive! Don't leave all your money in the shopping centre.	CARE

Task 92 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

London is famous for its history and its sights. It is also a wonderful place for shopaholics. There are lots of _____ places to go.	DIFFER
For example, you can go to Oxford Street. Sometimes it gets too crowded and _____, especially during the sales.	NOISE
If you don't like it, go to Covent Garden. There you can have a _____ cup of tea or a cappuccino in a quiet coffee house.	LOVE
You can also watch a street _____ there.	PERFORM
Portobello Road is the right place to go if you want to buy unique and _____ things.	USUAL
Shopping in London is always an _____ experience and it's worth trying.	EXCITE

Task 93 Complete the text with the derivatives of the words

Every year the world goes dark for one hour, the Earth Hour. The event is organised by the _____ World Wildlife Fund.	NATION
At tourist destinations, in offices and private homes, lights are switched off for one hour at _____ 8:00 pm.	EXACT
The idea is to show that our planet is in danger and it needs care and _____.	PROTECT
It's _____ to remain indifferent to changes in the climate which go on and on.	POSSIBLE

The Earth Hour is not about saving an hour's electricity. It's about realising that we live on a _____ planet and need to look after it – not just for an hour a year but every day.	WONDER
The Earth Hour is a part of an _____ education campaign whose aim is to make people understand their responsibility to the planet.	ECOLOGY